# CANEUS-Shared Small Satellites

CSSP (Collective Security, Safety, and Prosperity) International Workshop

October 20-22, 2010 | Marina di Carrara, Tuscany, ITALY

To Create a low-cost, internationally shared space based data collection and distribution backbone with exceptionally low barriers to entry for participating nations.

The CANEUS Shared Small Satellites CSSP (Collective Security, Safety, and Prosperity) International Workshop is the forum dedicated to fostering Global collaboration to create a concept for spacebased communications infrastructure owned and operated by a multi-national cooperative. The capability envisions data extraction from position reporting systems and other distributed sensors to enhance partners' safety and security. The NATO Undersea Research Centre (NURC) will be hosting the event from October 20-22, 2010 in Marina di Carrara, Tuscany, ITA-LY.

The concept involves a network of simple ground terminals and nano-satellites to provide access to "unwired" places: open oceans, polar regions, jungles, and deserts. Access to the entire shared capacity is available to the partner nations that contribute materially to the constellation thus providing a significant return on the individual investment of any participating

partner. The multi-national, shared infrastructure promotes cooperation, trust and encourages sharing of data to the mutual benefit of the partners.

Workshop participants will include military, maritime authorities and law enforcement agencies, government-sponsored "watchdogs", non-governmental, private voluntary, and international organizations, and industry.

Ultimately, the workshop aims to identify issues for the potential Concept of Operation and international cooperation framework. It will also explore the particulars of international technology developments and applications that complement and are enabled by such a capability, so that a comprehensive profile of international impact may be quantified. The workshop deliverables will help formalize an implementation and transition plan for the operational phase of this international, cooperative nano-satellite project.

### Inside:



#### The Concept:

An international effort, in line with national security strategies that call for Cooperative Security to promote safety, security, protection of the ... p.2



#### **Expected Attendees:**

End-Users Interested in AIS and Data Extraction, Small Satellite Infrastructure and Support Vendors, Policy Makers and Regulators ... p.5



#### The Venue:

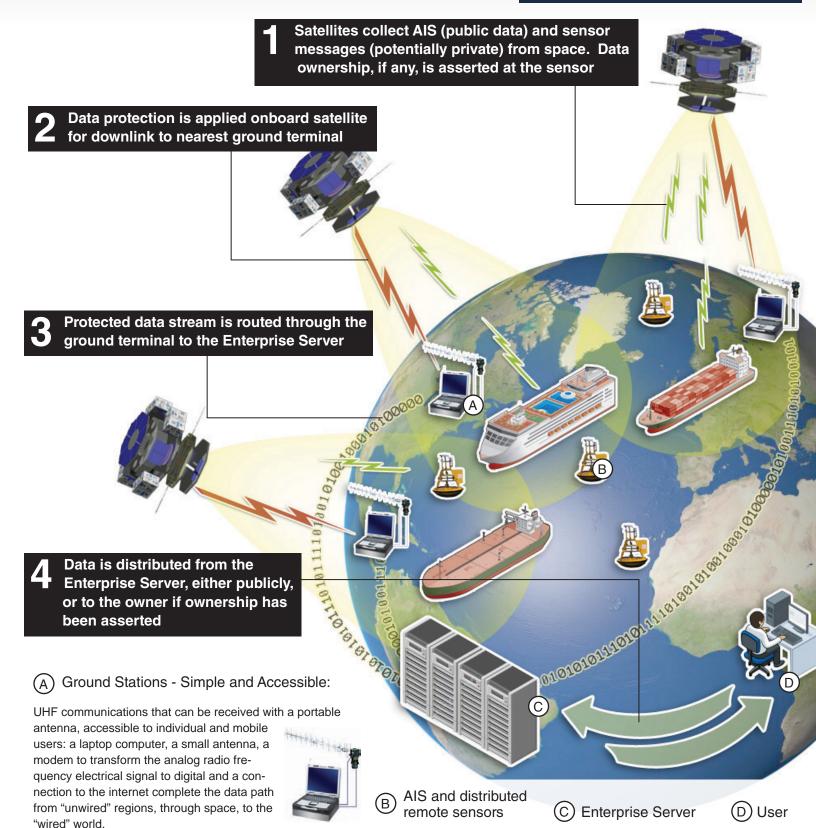
Marina di Carrara located in Tuscany, Italy is just a 50 kilometers from the Pisa airport and is very near the NATO Undersea Research Center. p.8

# The Concept:

To-date, it has not been technically possible to establish a sufficiently affordable and transparent capability to allow all nations to participate in a cooperative program to collect situational awareness data from every place on Earth.

By using a global constellation, participating nations can collect and share data from the "unwired world" that then can be used to enhance the safety, security, economic development and environmental protection of each sovereign state.

An international effort, in line with national security strategies that call for Cooperative Security to promote safety, security, protection of the environment, and global economic development



Existing and proposed commercial systems lack transparency for all international partners, being driven by profit incentives or hampered by classification and sharing issues inherent with intelligence collection. Instead of facilitating the ubiquitous exchange of information at the lowest possible cost, situational awareness derived from commercial or intelligence sources is enjoyed by the "haves" but unavailable to the "have-nots."

Nations without the ability or means to establish situational awareness in their "unwired" territories, including most of each country's Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ), have little or no information about the illegal activities occurring there. There is no perceived need to address these unseen threats. Resource allocation and force structure decisions that would improve governance are starving for data.

"Effective AIS payloads and satellites can be constructed and launched quickly and affordably. AIS data collected from space complements shore-based receivers. As demonstrated from years of actual data taken from space and in spite of the numerous data collisions, it is possible to recover a significant number of AIS messages in real-time from space."

- Dino Lorenzini, SpaceQuest



#### Fractional Ownership Model

In the collaboration model, multinational participants partner to deploy a constellation of relatively inexpensive nano-satellites and a network of small, moveable ground terminals that together create an efficient, persistent communications infrastructure. Partnership status in the Consortium of Member Nations is provided in return for investment in the system. Investment may be monetary or in-kind contributions such as launch services or ground station operation.

Each Consortium Member would be en-

titled to a share of the available bandwidth from the total constellation. The satellites would relay data from that nation's sensors to a ground terminal (which may be in another country), and from there to an enterprise server (in yet another country, perhaps) for distribution to the country owning the data. That country could then choose to share this information to enhance cooperation with the other Consortium partners and/ or its neighbors who may not be participating.

Participating nations become part of a new global information network supporting safety, security, environmental protection and economic growth. It is certainly recognized that a global space partnership would have much broader capabilities than just the maritime domain, but many have recognized the critical vulnerabilities of the world's maritime assets and the potential huge economic impact their loss or significant impairment could generate, and thus the pressing need for much better awareness of the maritime domain.

- Guy Thomas, Science and Technology Advisor, United States Coast Guard

<u>99</u>



The ability to detect and monitor suspicious activity and to share that information will enable collaboration and cooperation among international partners to enhance their collective security, and more effectively direct limited assets.

#### **DATA EXTRACTION**

The format for AIS transmissions is standardized in International Telecommunications Union documents, and AIS frequencies are widely (though not universally) protected from non-safety broadcasts. For data from other sensors, standardization of the message format and protection of the carrier frequencies are both issues that are being, or should be addressed in a collaborative international forum.

#### **DATA INTEGRITY AND SECURITY**

Some of the data will be considered proprietary by the sensor owners. Commercial encryption either at the sensor or on-board the spacecraft, with "ownership" (in the sense of having the ability to decrypt data) is ascribed to the sensor owner.

#### **DATA DISSEMINATION**

AIS data can be shared freely among CANEUS Shared Small Satellites participants, following the successful model of the Maritime Safety and Security Information System (MSSIS) that collects, combines, and distributes near-shore AIS data from over 50 countries around the world.

#### **GOVERNANCE AND MISSION CONTROL**

A consortium of participating nations involved in both decision-making and in the technical operations necessary to maintain the constellation and to maintain the flow of data. The general structure suggested would be an international governance board, supported by a program manager and a technical manager, with roles and responsibilities developed as participants join the consortium.



# **Expected Attendees:**

Over 120 World Expert "Invited Speakers"

90% of Global Satellite based AIS and Data Extraction industry representatives

400 Participants representing 88+ countries

60% of Participants End-Users, Buyers, Decision Makers,

Program Managers

The Shared Small Satellite concept presents low barriers to entry for developing countries wishing to become players in the space industry. Without bearing the high cost of launching satellites, government, commercial, and academic entities can be part of the team by focusing on manufacturing parts of the constellation or its launch components, on designing payload or satellite bus hardware, on writing control or data processing software, or on designing, building, or operating ground stations.

# End-Users Interested in AIS and Data Extraction

- Nation State Safety and Security Agencies, Maritime Authorities, Law Enforcement Agencies, Defense Agencies, Pollution / Environment Monitoring agencies, Search & Rescue Agencies, Government-Sponsored "Watchdogs", of Countries from around the globe.
- Nations without the ability or means to establish space programs but have a need for situational awareness over their Exclusive Economic Zones.
- Commerce, Transportation and Insurance Companies Involved with the Trade Routes of the World's Oceans, Seas, and Waterways

### Small Satellite Infrastructure and Support Vendors

- 1. Satellite Manufacturers (including spacecraft, instrument providers, and their vendors);
- Satellite Constellations to Host Communications Payloads
- 3. Launch Services Ground Support Services/Facilities, Sensor Suppliers/Services
- 4. Data Center Hardware suppliers
- Data management, Data Aggregators / Distributors;
   Communications and Data Fusion Software Providers

# Policy Makers and Regulators

- Space Based International Cooperation Partnerships, Policy Think Tanks, Space Based Situational Awareness Consortiums (i.e. UN, NATO, IMO, ITU, IALA, ICAO, EC, APEC, Others)
- 2. National Space Agencies (30 Countries)
- Legal Policies and Regulatory Bodies for Proposed Data Formats, Assigned Frequencies and Bandwidth
- 4. Financial Supporters (Private and Government), and International Funding Sources

# **International Space Systems and Operators**

- AIS and Data Extraction Related Program Authorities: Commercial, NGO's and Government Operated
- Data Centers: both Commercial and Government Managed
- 3. Ground Support, Command and Control Centers
- Data and Data Fusion Services such as the Maritime Safety and Security Information System (MSSIS)



We expect to receive 400 international experts and participants, representing stakeholders from all segments of the international space and maritime community, including technology providers, end-users, and policy-makers.

### **Benefits:**

#### **End-users**

- Drive the AIS and data extraction requirements for a global small sat constellation that fulfills your agency or nation state's needs;
- Drive the requirements for a group buy of global AIS and data extraction satellite system assets;
- Drive the framework for a group buy of shared extracted and AIS data:
- Drive the definition of a global concept-of-operation for satellite based AIS and data extraction system that leverages your agency's or nation state's existing ground segment and space based assets;

### Policy Makers and Regulators for AIS and Data Extraction

- Identify concerns, issues and new technologies that allow for a more up to date, streamlined and realistic plan/policy
- Policy makers will help define mechanisms and structures to facilitate international cooperation while at the same time using the international linkages to promote individual competitiveness and innovation. This event will identify near term actions that can demonstrate this shared small satellite model
- Design and implement policy/procedures that are in the best interest of both individual organizations but is in keeping with the Fractional ownership objective(s)

#### **Partnering Countries**

- Partnering countries will be able to benefit from the cost-effectiveness in collaborating with other consortium members.
- Partnering countries will be in a position to share data that can then be used to enhance the safety, security, economic development and environmental protection of each government department.
- Partnering countries will be at able to implement a cost-effective and efficient method of data sharing.
- Consortium member countries would be entitled to a share of the available bandwidth from the total constellation.
- Special recognition will be offered during the workshop, highlighting their contribution.

#### **Exhibitors**

- International technology providers and end-users specializing in areas closely related to the small satellite constellation and data extraction
- A broad range of exhibits covering the latest developments in several international space systems representing end-user applications, technology products, and business development organizations
- Extra 25 exhibit spaces allocated for "Country Pavilions" for those countries expressed interest in such collaborative concept.
- The CANEUS Shared Small Satellite Workshop offers many opportunities to help your company or organization generate an excellent return on your partnership investment. We can provide products that benefit you before, during and after the workshop.

### Small Satellite Infrastructure and Support Vendors

- Benefit of being at the birth of a fractional ownership concept resulting in meeting and exceeding the identified needs of the consortium members.
- Highlight technological abilities for AIS and Data Extraction
- Be solutions providers for consortium members
- Build brand awareness through various business partnership products

# Venue:



### Packages:

#### DIAMOND

- 4 Workshop Passes
- · 1 Exhibitor Booth, Priority Placement
- Logo + 1/2 page on the workshop brochure, Logo on Press Releases, Logo + Profile on the website
- Full page on the Program, unlimited inserts in workshop bag, full page on workshop report
- Demonstration: 2 time slots
- Lunch Sponsorship

#### **PLATINUM**

- · 2 Workshop Passes
- 1 Exhibitor Booth
- Logo on the workshop brochure, Text on Press Releases, Logo on the website
- 1/2 page on the Program, 1-page insert in workshop bag, 1/2 page on workshop report
- Demonstration: 1 time slot

#### GOLD

- · 2 Workshop Passes
- 1 Exhibitor Booth
- Text on the workshop brochure, Text on Press Releases, Logo on the website
- 1/4 page on the Program, 1-page insert in workshop bag, 1/4 page on workshop report

#### **SILVER**

- 1 Workshop Pass
- 1 Exhibitor Booth
- Text on the workshop brochure, Text on Press Releases, Text on the website
- Logo on the Program, 1-page insert in workshop bag, Logo on workshop report

#### **EXHIBITOR**

- 1 Exhibitor Booth
- · Logo on the Program

#### **Business Development Packages**

#### **KEYNOTE**

- · Logo on the Program
- Acknowledgement

#### **GALA DINNER**

- 2 Workshop Passes
- Logo on the Program
- Acknowledgement

#### LUNCH

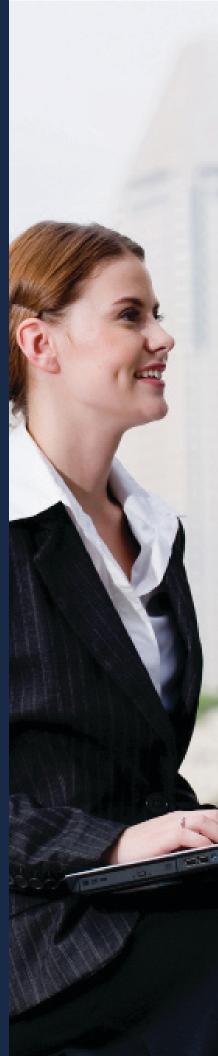
- 1 Workshop Pass
- · Logo on the Program
- Acknowledgement

#### WELCOME RECEPTION

- 1 Workshop Pass
- Logo on the Program
- Acknowledgement

#### COFFEE BREAK

- Logo on the Program
- Acknowledgement



### **Contact:**

Because we are committed to giving our partners the best possible impact for their support, we are happy to discuss a partnership plan tailored to your organization's needs and interests. To learn more about partnership opportunities and exhibiting at the CANEUS - Shared Small Satellites CSSP International Workshop, please contact:

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